VZCZCXRO1473 PP RUEHAG RUEHROV DE RUEHMD #1361 1940634 ZNY SSSSS ZZH P 130634Z JUL 07 FM AMEMBASSY MADRID TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2979 INFO RUCNMEM/EU MEMBER STATES COLLECTIVE PRIORITY RUEHAS/AMEMBASSY ALGIERS PRIORITY 3952 RUEHAD/AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI PRIORITY 0134 RUEHAM/AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY 0163 RUEHAK/AMEMBASSY ANKARA PRIORITY 0351 RUEHEG/AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY 0121 RUEHDM/AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS PRIORITY 0334 RUEHDO/AMEMBASSY DOHA PRIORITY 0182 RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY 0318 RUEHKU/AMEMBASSY KUWAIT PRIORITY 0129 RUEHMK/AMEMBASSY MANAMA PRIORITY 0217 RUEHMS/AMEMBASSY MUSCAT PRIORITY 0038 RUEHRB/AMEMBASSY RABAT PRIORITY 6038 RUEHRH/AMEMBASSY RIYADH PRIORITY 0196 RUEHYN/AMEMBASSY SANAA PRIORITY 0030 RUEHTU/AMEMBASSY TUNIS PRIORITY 0543 RUEHLA/AMCONSUL BARCELONA PRIORITY 2898 RUEAIIA/CIA WASHDC PRIORITY RHEFDIA/DIA WASHDC PRIORITY RUEKJCS/JOINT STAFF WASHDC PRIORITY RHEHNSC/NSC WASHDC PRIORITY RUEKJCS/SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY

S E C R E T MADRID 001361

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EUR/ERA FOR SHAWN GRAY

E.O. 12958: DECL: 07/12/2017 TAGS: <u>PREL PTER SY IZ SP</u>

SUBJECT: SPAIN: MFA WILL LOOK AT FOREIGN FIGHTERS DEMARCHE

TO SARG

REF: A. STATE 92339

¶B. MADRID 1328
¶C. MADRID 1326

¶D. EUR/ERA E-MAIL JULY 10

Classified By: DCM Hugo Llorens for reasons 1.4 (b) and (d)

- $\P1.$ (U) This message contains an action request. Please see para. 4.
- 12. (S) Poloff met with Spanish MFA Deputy Director General for Terrorism Miguel Garcia-Herraiz on July 11 to share talking points on a potential Spanish demarche to Arab governments on stemming the flow of foreign fighters into Iraq (Ref. A). Refs B and C detail Embassy high-level engagement on this issue, securing agreement in principal from Spanish National Security advisor Carles Casajuana and MFA Political Director Rafael Dezcallar. Garcia-Herraiz said that the U.S. appraisal of the situation appeared to correspond with EU analysis, and that encouraging the SARG to do more was a good idea. He noted that some of the concrete measures suggested by USG (Ref. D) would represent a pretty tall order for the SARG, but he agreed with the general thrust. He pointed out that EU governments are keenly aware that foreign fighters are leaving Europe for Iraq as well, and he referenced the recent arrest of four individuals in Catalonia accused of conducting terrorist recruitment. Nevertheless, he said, the Islamists were still getting through to Iraq. He added that the Spanish are seeing an increasing flow into the Maghreb as opposed to or in addition to Iraq.
- $\underline{\ }$ 3. (S) Garcia-Herraiz said that Foreign Minister Moratinos "will be visiting the region soon, which might be a good

opportunity." He asked whether Embassy could provide information on which if any Arab governments had individually agreed to approach the SARG. He also asked whether USG could provide more detail about which specific Arab nationalities were most commonly transiting Syria, noting that for Kuwaitis, Saudis, and Jordanians it seemed unnecessary. Garcia-Herraiz undertook to provide a response to the Embassy within coming days, but he asked for clarification on the two points before Spain goes forward to the SARG.

14. (S) ACTION REQUEST: Post requests Department,s guidance on potential involvement of FM Moratinos directly with Damascus. We do not want to discourage GOS support for our efforts to work with regional governments to stem the flow of foreign fighters to Iraq, but we are also mindful of the need to avoid allowing Moratinos - who perceives himself as having a special role in the Middle East - to portray himself as an intermediary between the U.S. and the SARG. Request response soonest since Moratinos, regional travel appears to be imminent. END ACTION REQUEST.

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